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Chapter 15 Guided Notes Assignment

**KEY PEOPLE, CONCEPTS, DEVELOPMENTS, IDEAS:**

*Pay particular attention to the items in this section as you read. At the conclusion of the chapter you should have a working understanding of these items.*

Congress of Vienna

Metternich

Alexander I of Russia

Minister Talleyrand of France

Holy Alliance

German Confederation

Concert of Europe

Conservatism

Volk

Junkers

Liberalism

Carbonari

Monroe Doctrine

Carlsbad Decrees

Philhellenic movement

Decembrist Revolt

Ultras

French Revolution of 1830

Louis-Philippe

Belgium

Chopin

Mazzini

Rossini’s *William Tell*

Hegel

Zollverein (German Customs Union)

Catholic Emancipation Act

Reform Bill of 1832

Repeal of the Corn Laws

Chartism

**KEY QUESTIONS:**

1. What were the goals of the key participants during the Congress of Vienna? To what extent was the Congress an attempt to return Europe to a pre-1789 state?
2. How did the territorial changes at the Congress of Vienna create a new balance of power in Europe?
3. What was being “restored” in Restoration Europe?
4. What were the basic beliefs of early 19th century Conservatism? Who were the Conservatives?
5. What were the basic beliefs of early 19th century Liberalism? Who were the Liberals?
6. Why did a Greek revolt pose a problem for European conservatives?
7. Who supported liberal reform in Russia? Who opposed it?
8. What did the French “Ultras” want?
9. What caused the French Revolution of 1830?
10. Why were the Belgians successful and the Polish unsuccessful in their respective revolts?
11. Why were the efforts of Italian nationalists like Mazzini unsuccessful during this period?
12. How did German liberalism differ from French and British liberalism?
13. Why do you think there was no revolution in England during the 18th or 19th centuries?

**CHAPTER OUTLINE**

**I. LIBERAL CHALLENGES TO RESTORATION EUROPE**

* 1. The Post-Napoleonic Settlement
     1. The Treaty of Paris
     2. Diplomatic Maneuvering at the Congress of Vienna
     3. The Congress System
     4. The Concert of Europe
  2. Restoration Europe
     1. The Restoration of Monarchs, Nobles and Clergy
     2. Conservative Ideology
  3. Liberalism
     1. Liberals and Politics
     2. Laissez-Faire
  4. Romanticism
     1. Conservative Origins
     2. Romantic Literature and Painting
     3. Romantic Music
  5. Stirrings of Revolt
     1. Liberal Revolts in Spain, Portugal and Italy
     2. Stirrings in Germany
     3. Cracks in the Congress of Europe: The Greek Revolt
     4. The Decembrist Revolt in Russia
     5. France: The Bourbon Restoration and the Revolution of 1830
  6. Other Liberal Assaults On the Old Order
     1. Independence for Belgium
     2. Liberal Successes in Switzerland
  7. Nationalist Dreams
     1. The Revolt in Poland
     2. Uprisings in Italy and Spain
     3. German Nationalism in Central Europe
  8. Crisis and Compromise in Great Britain
     1. Religious and Electoral Reform
     2. The Reform Bill of 1832
     3. Chartism and the Repeal of the Corn Laws
  9. Conclusion