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Chapter 19 Guided Notes Assignment

**KEY PEOPLE, CONCEPTS, DEVELOPMENTS, IDEAS:**

*Pay particular attention to the items in this section as you read. At the conclusion of the chapter you should have a working understanding of these items.*

Henry Bessemer

Incandescent lamp

Karl Benz

“Kodakers”

Dresdner Bank

Dual economies

Pasteurization

London’s East End

Emigration

“Farewell to Poor Old Erin’s Isle”

Proletarian

*Germinal*

Contagious Diseases Act

Ferry Laws

Olympic Games

Sara Bernhardt

Bon Marche

William Morris

Quantum Theory

Albert Einstein

Alienation

Sigmund Freud

Nietzsche’s Superman

*Rite of Spring*

Avant-Guard

Pablo Picasso

**KEY QUESTIONS:**

1. What was the Second Industrial Revolution? How did it compare to the first?
2. How did the new technologies of the Second Industrial Revolution affect the lives of ordinary people?
3. What did Germany take the lead in industrial development in the final quarter of the 19th century?
4. Why did mortality and fertility rates decline between 1870 and 1914?
5. Why was the urban population increasing and the rural population in decline?
6. Why did so many Europeans emigrate from Europe during this period? Which ones were most likely to leave?
7. What did working class women do? How did their work lives effect their personal and family life?
8. How did European’s standards of living improve between 1870 and 1914?
9. What caused the cultural crisis of the late 19th century?
10. How did our scientific understanding of the universe change in the early 20th century? In what ways did this reflect and reinforce the anxieties of the modern age?
11. What was Avant-Garde? What does its existence tell us about European culture in the years between 1870 and 1914?

**CHAPTER OUTLINE**

**I. RAPID INDUSTRIALIZATION AND ITS CHALLENGES 1870-1914**

* 1. The Second Industrial Revolution
		1. New Technology an Scientific Discoveries
		2. The Electric and Chemical Revolutions
		3. Regional Variations
		4. Travel and Communication
		5. Further Scientific Discoveries “A Boundless Future” and its Uncertainties
	2. Social Change
		1. Demographic Boom
		2. Improving Standards of Living
		3. Migration and Emigration
		4. The Changing World of Work
		5. Industrialization and the Working-Class Family
		6. Teeming Cities
		7. Social Mobility
	3. Cultural Changes: Education and Religion
		1. Education
		2. The Decline of Religious Practice
	4. The Consumer Explosion
		1. Leisure in the Belle Époque
		2. Sports in Mass Society
	5. Conclusion