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Chapter 22 Guided Notes Assignment

**KEY PEOPLE, CONCEPTS, DEVELOPMENTS, IDEAS:**

*Pay particular attention to the items in this section as you read. At the conclusion of the chapter you should have a working understanding of these items.*

Alsace and Lorraine

Pan Slav Nationalism

3 Emperor’s League

Triple Alliance

Triple Entente

Anglo-German Naval Rivalry

Entente Cordiale

Triple Entente

Young Turks

Morocco Crises

Balkan Wars

Gavrillo Princip

Archduke Francis Ferdinand

“Blank Check”

The “Ultimatum”

Schlieffen Plan

Battle of the Marne

Trench Warfare

Mustard Gas

Home Front

Treaty of London

Gallipoli

War of Attrition

Battle of the Somme

Battle of Verdun

Submarine Warfare

Treaty of Brest-Litovsk

The 14 Points

**KEY QUESTIONS:**

1. What were the long term irreconcilable differences of the European powers after 1870?
2. How did Bismarck negotiate the Triple Alliance?
3. What brought republican France and Tsarist Russia together in an alliance?
4. What made the Balkans a “tinderbox” in the years leading up to 1914?
5. How did colonial tensions affect the relationships between the Great Powers prior to 1914?
6. How did the assassination of the Archduke led to the outbreak of World War I?
7. What kind of war did Europeans expect in 1914?
8. Why did the Schlieffen plan fail?
9. What was trench warfare like? What was life like back in the home front?
10. Describe the nature of “total war” and the ways morale was kept up?
11. How did the Russian revolution impact the war? How did the entry of the US impact the war?
12. Why did the German spring offensive fail in 1918?

**CHAPTER OUTLINE**

**I. THE GREAT WAR**

* 1. Entangling Alliances
     1. Irreconcilable Hatreds
     2. The Alliance System
     3. Germany and Austria-Hungary Against Russia
     4. Germany Encircled: Russian and France Ally
     5. Anglo-Germany Rivalry
     6. The First Moroccan Crisis (1905)
  2. The Europe of Two Armed Camps 1905-1914
     1. The Balkan Tinderbox
     2. Instability in Turkey
     3. The Bosnian Crisis of 1908
     4. The Second Morocco Crisis (1911)
     5. The Balkan Wars
  3. The Final Crisis
     1. Assassination in Sarajevo
     2. The Ultimatum
     3. The Schlieffen Plan
     4. “A Jolly Little War”
  4. The Outbreak of War
     1. Opening Hostilities
  5. The Changing Nature of War
     1. Trench Warfare
     2. War in the Air and on the Seas
     3. The Home Front
  6. The War Rages On
     1. The Eastern Front
     2. The War in the Middle East, Africa and the Far East
     3. The Western Front
     4. Futility and Stalemate
     5. Soldiers and Civilians
  7. The Final Stages of the War
     1. The United States Enters the War
     2. Russia Withdraws from the War
     3. Offensives and Mutinies
     4. The German Spring Offensive
     5. The Fourteen Points and Peace
  8. Impact of the War
  9. Conclusion