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Chapter 6 Guided Notes Assignment

**KEY PEOPLE, CONCEPTS, DEVELOPMENTS, IDEAS:**

*Pay particular attention to the items in this section as you read. At the conclusion of the chapter you should have a working understanding of these items.*

Oliver Cromwell

The English Civil War

James I of England

Charles I of England

Charles II of England

William and Mary

Thomas Hobbes’ *Leviathan*

John Locke Parliamentarians

Levellers

Roundheads

Cavaliers

Lord Protector

Glorious Revolution

Right of Revolution

Absolute Monarchy

Constitutional Monarchy

The Stuart Restoration

English Bill of Rights

House of Commons

Ship money

"Rump" Parliament

Short Parliament

Long Parliament

Act of Settlement

Commonwealth and Protectorate

English Civil War

Divine-right monarchy

Petition of Rights

Magna Carta

Anglican Church

The New Model Army

The Test Act

Whigs

Tories

House of Orange

Dutch East India Company

Jewish Ghetto

**KEY QUESTIONS:**

1. Describe the relationship between the English Parliament and the English Crown prior to 1640.

2. What were the main causes of the English Civil War?

3. What factors contributed to the success of the Parliament forces in the English Civil war?

4. Describe the nature of Oliver Cromwell’s rule over England? How did it differ from pre-Civil War England?

5. Why was there a move towards restoration of the monarchy following Oliver Cromwell’s death?

6. What factors led to the “Glorious Revolution in 1689?

7. Describe the key features of the English Bill of Rights. What is the significance of this document?

8. What factors led to the “Dutch Golden Age”? Why did the Dutch start to decline in the late 17th century?

9. How was life in England and the Netherlands different from life outside these areas during the 17th century?

**CHAPTER OUTLINE**

**I. ENGLAND AND THE DUTCH REPUBLIC IN THE 17TH CENTURY**

* 1. Conflicts in Stewart England
     1. Conflicts between James I and Parliament
  2. Religious Divisions
     1. Charles I and Parliament Clash
  3. The English Civil War
     1. Moving Toward Conflict
     2. Taking Sides
     3. Oliver Cromwell and the New Model Army
     4. Divisions Within Parliament
     5. Radicals
     6. Parliament’s Victory
     7. The Puritan Republic and Restoration
  4. The Glorious Revolution
     1. Stewart Religious Designs
     2. The “Protestant Wind”
     3. The Bill of Rights
  5. The Golden Age of the Dutch Republic
     1. The Structure of the Dutch State
     2. Expanding Economy
     3. Tolerance and Prosperity
     4. 17th Century Dutch Culture
  6. The Decline of the Dutch Republic
  7. Conclusion